Popper and the Quantum Theory

Transparencies

(1) Popper's 1934 Thought Experiment.

(2) Popper's 1982 Thought Experiment

(3) The EPR Source.

(4) Popper's Experiment with an EPR source

(4a) Popper's Experiment with a thick screen.

(5) Truncating the EPR source.

(6) Several analysis of Popper's Experiment

(7) Time of flight measurement & ~~x~~ or P

(8) Conditional probabilities in QM

(9) The EPR Experiment (1935)

(10) The Kim-Shih Experiment (1999)

(11) The Single slit experiment

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Summary

1. Introduction : Einstein and Popper
   L. Sc. D. 1934
   New appendices 1959
   Quantum Mechanics without the Observer 1967
   (Thirteen Theses) Q.L. Paper in 1968.
   Quantum Theory and the Schism in Physics
   (Vol III of Postscript) 1982.

   The critical Spirit — Popper did not Popper
   Cannot criticise arguments!

2. Thought Experiments :
   (a) 1934 in Die. Naturwissenschaften
   "Zur Kritik der Unbestimmtheitsrelationen."

   Show Transparency 1 : Complete text EPR

   (b) * XII Appendix L. Sc. D "On the Use and Misuse of Imaginary Experiments, Especially in Quantum Theory.

   (c) 1982 argument to 1st Copenhagen interpretation of the Uncertainty relations.

   Show Transparency 2 — Popper's deduction
   Show Transparency 3 — Actual EPR source
   Show Transparency 4 — details of EPR slit as source
   Transparency 5 — ~~Original text of Popper's~~ Interesting 4th EPR source

Show Treatment 6 Spread Proof of Popper's Mistake

3. Indeterminism: Den 49 – The third sense

All clouds are clocks → all clocks are clouds.

Inertific
Irrefutabilities – of Hofstaedter and Lande.
Impredictabilities / self-prediction.

Metaphysical determinism → unreality of time
– no genuine change.

Real Alternatives Human freedom, not reality of Mozart symphony, a inertific story.
– World 3 influences world 1 via world 2.

4. Probabilities: not epistemic
Non-causal (formal) Fundamental physical effects
frequency theory → propensity theory in 1957.

5. State Preparation uncertainties Relativity and Quantum relativity.
exclusion matter between Hardware interactions.
Analogy of the pea Board.
Impossibility field., polarity of peas not Quantum Mechanics.
– first

Feynman's analysis
Diracs explanation ½ shot as it. explodes

Attitude to (a) Bohm, (b) Bell
Best efforts denies in favour of Quants
or flaws in proof, of Angelidis

Popper's attitude to stochastic hv theories.

6. De Broglie of the wave function

Collapse of the wave function.

— Joint distributions: Prob (x and p) exists.

How to measure x and p.

Start in eigenstate of x.

c Start in non-eigenstate of p

Time of flight method (Stern Tomonaga ⑦)

Fine's theorem on double slit version

x and p. NO go until — 1973.

Wigner distribution (1932)

Define Prob (A | B) = R, means.

B □→ (Prob (AB) = R). Stern Gerlach (8)

Correction until Lüders rule.

7. Conclusion Quote on front of Chicago thesis

Because some deluded aspects are found

that does not mean that Popper's ground

of Reason has not been absolutely important